



Literacy lesson plans

**Primary 4,
term 1, weeks 6—10**

**Biographies of kings and plays
about the village**

**Literacy lesson plans
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term 1, weeks 6—10
Biographies of kings and plays
about the village**

Introduction

Quality education is key to the development of every society. And one essential ingredient in ensuring quality education is the teacher.

The State Ministry of Education conducted baseline surveys to assess Kano teachers, head teachers and pupil learning outcomes. The findings were discouraging, with little difference in outcomes between qualified and unqualified teachers. It was clear that despite substantial inputs into education, most teachers were victims of a shambolic system.

Subsequently, the State Ministry of Education, the State Universal Basic Education Board (SUBEB) and the local government education authorities (LGEAs), supported by the Education Sector Support Programme in Nigeria (ESSPIN), initiated a series of school reforms.

Teaching Skills Program (TSP) was introduced to help: primary teachers deliver competent lessons; head teachers operate effectively; and to strengthen organisational structures to enable SUBEB and LGEA to provide effective support. TSP phase 1 benefited more than 19,269 participants through cluster- and school-based training.

To consolidate these benefits, 21,000 sets of primary 1—3 lesson plans and learning outcome benchmarks were shared with 5,728 public and Islamiyya-integrated primary schools. Now, a carefully designed series of primary 4—6 lesson plans has been developed. These provide step-by-step guides to literacy and numeracy teachers, while ensuring that children become active learners.

We are confident that these lesson plans will strengthen children's learning abilities quickly and considerably, and will improve the quality of children proceeding to higher levels of education. They will enable teaching and learning to be more exciting, and will form an important element in all classes at the primary level.

We commend all those who have worked hard on these plans and training schemes. We thank the UK Department for International Development (DFID) for its ongoing support for education reform in Kano State through its ESSPIN programme. 'Let's make every Kano school an improving school.'

Tajudeen A Gambo
Honourable Commissioner
for Education,
Kano State

Wada Zakari
Executive Chairman,
SUBEB, Kano State

The literacy lesson plans help you teach reading, writing, grammar, speaking and listening. Each week focuses on either reading or writing.

How?

How

This section illustrates a key concept through simple instructions and photographs. A sign at the top of the column shows you which part of the lesson uses this resource.

Learning expectations

Every pupil in the class will be at a different stage of understanding in literacy. On the first page of each week, learning expectations for the week are identified. These learning expectations are broken into three levels:

What **all** pupils will be able to do.

What **most** pupils will be able to do.

What **some** pupils will be able to do.

Assessment

Weeks 2 and 5 include an assessment task (found on the weekly page) for you to carry out with five pupils at the end of the week. This will help you find out whether they have met the learning expectations.

Next to the task, there is an example of a pupil's work, which shows what a pupil can do if they have met the learning expectations.

If most pupils have not met the learning expectations, you may have to teach some of the week again.

For reading tasks write the pupils' answers in their exercise books so you can see what they can do.

Spelling

Each lesson starts with a spelling section. Pupils need to identify sounds in words in order to spell them. Tell them to try to sound out words before they spell them.

Grammar

Pupils will be taught different types of grammar to help them improve their writing and reading.

Comprehension

Pupils will do activities to help them understand the passage they have been reading. Activities might be questions, role plays or drawing pictures.

Reading

Arrange the class into groups of eight or fewer for supported group activities. There are four activities, A, B, C and D, which each group will complete during the week.

If you have a very large class, you may have more than one group for each letter.

Shared writing

Take ideas for writing from the whole class. Write their ideas on the chalkboard and ask questions to develop their idea and produce a piece of writing.

Guided writing

Take ideas for writing from a group of pupils. Guide them to write by explaining and showing examples of good writing. Work with the group to produce one piece of writing.

Independent writing

Pupils practise good writing using the skills learned during the week. This should be their own ideas and writing, not copied from the chalkboard.

Brainstorm

Gather ideas for writing by collecting words and phrases, which pupils can use during independent writing. Write the title in the middle of the chalkboard.

Ask questions, and as they reply, write their answers around the title to make a spider diagram.

Grade/
Type of lesson plan

Lesson
title

Weekly page

Primary 4, literacy lesson plans

Week 6:

The hidden talent

Words/phrases

Write these words on the chalkboard
and leave them there for the week.
Make two flash cards for each word.

exhausted
angry
moaned
complained
juicy
hungry
sly
naughty

Learning expectations

By the end of the week:

**All pupils will be
able to:**
Recognise a play script.

**Most pupils will be
able to:**
Explain the play script rules.

**Some pupils will be
able to:**
Identify the different parts
of a play script.

Write this **play script** on the chalkboard and leave it there for the week.

Play script taken from Nigeria Primary English 4, pages 160—162, copyright Learn Africa Plc.

The hidden talent: Act one

The characters in the play:

Chief Agoro:
A wealthy man
with many servants.

Muyiwa:
1st servant.

Korede:
2nd servant.

Baba:
3rd servant.

Saliu:
Bodyguard.

Chief Agoro: (Chief Agoro is fully dressed,
ready to go on a journey)

Chief Agoro: Saliu, come here at once!
(Saliu runs into the room)

Saliu: Here I am, Sir.

Chief Agoro: Please call Muyiwa, Korede
and Baba.

(Saliu calls Muyiwa, Korede
and Baba. The three servants
rush into the room)

**Muyiwa,
Korede
and Baba:** We were told you wanted
to see us, Sir.

Chief Agoro: Yes, I sent for the three of you.
I'm going on a long journey
and I want to give you some
instructions: Muyiwa, take
these five talents. Go and use
the talents the way you know
best. When I come back you
will give me a report on what
you want you have done.

Muyiwa: Thank you, Sir. I will do
my best.

Chief Agoro: Korede, take these two
talents and work with them.
On my return, you will
tell me what you've done.

Korede: Thank you, Sir. I will do
my best.

Chief Agoro: Baba, take this talent.
Go and work with it.
You will also give an account
of what you have used it
for when I return.

Baba: Thank you, Sir. I will do
my best.

Week 6: The hidden talent

Day 1: The hidden talent

Learning outcomes

**By the end of the lesson,
most pupils will be able to:**

Spell words with 'or'.

Use exclamation marks
in sentences.

Preparation

Before the lesson:

Write 'or' on the chalkboard.

Read **How? Exclamation marks**,
as shown below.

How? Exclamation marks



An exclamation
mark is used at the
end of a sentence.



It is used to
show surprise,
anger or pain.



Think of something
that someone
might say when
they are angry.



Write their words
and use an
exclamation mark.

10 minutes	10 minutes	Nigeria Primary English 4	15 minutes	How	Nigeria Primary English 4	20 minutes	Matching game/ Snap game	5 minutes
Spelling	Reading	Grammar	Reading	Plenary				
Whole class teaching	Whole class teaching	Whole class teaching	Supported group activities	Whole class teaching				
Write these words on the chalkboard: 'torch', 'morning', 'fork', 'corn', 'story', 'torn', 'horn', 'lord', 'stormy', 'short'.	Read all the words/phrases on the chalkboard and ask the pupils to say them with you.	Tell the pupils to find the exclamation mark in Nigeria Primary English 4, page 162.	Group A: Sit down with the pupils for guided reading. Let the pupils take turns reading the play script and role playing the characters. Tell them to write sentences about what might happen next.	Choose some pupils to write some of their speech bubble sentences on the chalkboard.				
As you write each word, ask the pupils to sound it out. Draw a line under each sound.	Hold up the first three words/phrases and explain them.	Teach How? exclamation marks, as shown left.	Group B: Tell these pupils to choose three words/phrases and draw each word in their exercise books, then play the matching game/snap game.	Check that they have used a capital letter and an exclamation mark.				
Ask the pupils to read the 'or' words with you and explain what they mean.	Tell the pupils to open Nigeria Primary English 4, page 162 and ask, 'What can you see in the picture?'	Draw six large speech bubbles on the chalkboard. Under each one, write one of the following words: 'angry', 'happy', 'surprised', 'afraid', 'upset', 'hurt'.	Groups C and D: Tell these pupils to copy the speech bubbles on the chalkboard into their exercise books and write in their own sentences with exclamation marks.					
Ask them to write some of the words in their exercise books and underline the sounds in each word.	Tell the pupils that this is a scene from a play. Explain that in a play a story is acted out and people pretend to be different characters.	Choose some pairs to say sentences for each word and write the sentence in speech bubbles using an exclamation mark.						
	Ask the pupils if they have ever been to a play.	Rub out the sentences and leave the speech bubbles.						
	Discuss who the characters might be and what they might be saying.							

Week 6: The hidden talent

Day 2: Acting in a play

Learning outcomes

**By the end of the lesson,
most pupils will be able to:**

Spell words with 'au'.

Write sentences with
exclamation marks.

Preparation

Before the lesson:

Write these words on the chalkboard:
'August', 'haunt', 'haul', 'launch', 'astronaut'.

Read **How? Play scripts**, as shown below.

How? Play scripts



The title tells
us what the play
is about.



The list of
characters tells us
who is in the play.



The setting tells
us where the
play happens.



The stage directions
tell the actors
what to do.



The characters
are acted by
different people.

5 minutes	20 minutes	How	Nigeria Primary English 4	10 minutes	20 minutes	Matching game/ Snap game	5 minutes
Spelling	Reading	Grammar	Reading	Plenary			
Whole class teaching	Whole class teaching	Pair task	Supported group activities	Whole class teaching			
Write 'au' on the chalkboard and the tell pupils that these letters also make the 'or' sound.	Ask the pupils to read the words/phrases on the chalkboard and explain their meaning.	Write the exclamation mark on the chalkboard and ask the pupils what it is used for.	Groups A and B: Tell these pupils to copy the speech bubbles on the chalkboard into their exercise books and write in their own sentences with exclamation marks.	Choose some pupils to write one of their speech bubble sentences on the chalkboard.			
Explain the meaning of the words and ask the pupils to sound out and read them.	Tell the pupils to open Nigeria Primary English 4, pages 160—162.	Write on the chalkboard, 'I promise'.	Group C: Sit down with the pupils for guided reading. Let the pupils take turns reading the play script and role playing the characters. Tell them to write sentences about what might happen next.				
Read this sentence to the class: 'She went home in August.'	Remind the pupils that this is a play and explain How? Play scripts , as shown left.	Choose a pupil to put in the exclamation mark.	Group D: Tell these pupils to choose three words/phrases and draw each word in their exercise books, then play the matching game/ snap game .				
Ask the pupils to put up their hands when they hear the 'au' sound.	Read the play. Use different voices for each character.	Choose some pairs to come and write sentences in speech bubbles with an exclamation mark on the chalkboard.					
	Stop reading at the end of Act one, page 161 and ask the pupils what they think will happen next.	Rub out the sentences and leave the speech bubbles.					
	Ask them questions to make sure they have understood the play so far.						

Week 6: The hidden talent

Day 3: Characters in a play

Learning outcomes

**By the end of the lesson,
most pupils will be able to:**

Spell words with 'aw'.

Understand that an
apostrophe is used to show
missing letters.

Preparation

Before the lesson:

Write these words on the chalkboard:
'saw', 'paw', 'draw', 'straw', 'yawn', 'hawk',
'claw', 'awful'.

Read **How? Reading a play script**,
as shown below.

How? Reading a play script



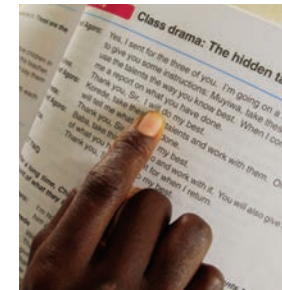
Choose different
pupils to play each
character.



Tell the pupils
to use expression
to read their
character's words.



Tell them to follow
the stage directions.



Tell them to read
out only the speech,
not the names of
the characters or the
stage directions.

10
minutes

Spelling

Whole class teaching

Write 'aw' on the chalkboard and tell the pupils that these letters also make the 'or' sound.

Ask the pupils to sound out and read the 'aw' words.

Explain the meaning of the words.

Ask the pupils if they notice where the 'aw' letters are in the words (most are at the end).

Rub out the 'aw' words.

Ask the pupils to sound out the words for you to spell on the chalkboard.

Say some 'aw' words for the pupils to spell in their exercise books.

15
minutes

How

Reading

Whole class teaching

Ask the pupils to read the **words/phrases** on the chalkboard.

Ask the pupils to help you explain their meaning.

Ask the pupils what they remember about 'The hidden talent' play.

Tell the class to open **Nigeria Primary English 4, pages 160—162.**

Choose some pupils to read the play script, as shown left in **How? Reading a play script.**

Nigeria Primary
English 4

10
minutes

Grammar

Whole class teaching

Write 'didn't', 'couldn't', 'isn't' on the chalkboard and draw a circle around the apostrophes (').

Explain that we use an apostrophe to show where a missing letter should be, eg: is not = isn't.

Write the following words on the chalkboard and ask the pupils to help you shorten them using an apostrophe:

'is not'

'must not'

'has not'

'could not'.

Rub out the words with an apostrophe.

20
minutes

Matching game/
Snap game

Reading

Supported group activities

Groups A and D:

Tell the pupils to use an apostrophe to shorten the words on the chalkboard and write the shortened form by each one in their exercise books.

Group B:

Sit down with the pupils for guided reading. Let the pupils take turns reading the play script and role playing the characters. Tell them to write sentences about what might happen next.

Group C:

Tell these pupils to choose three **words/phrases** and draw each word in their exercise books, then play the **matching game/ snap game.**

5
minutes

Plenary

Whole class teaching

Write, 'are not' and 'had not' on the chalkboard and ask the pupils to shorten them using an apostrophe.

Week 6: The hidden talent

Day 4: Play script

Learning outcomes

**By the end of the lesson,
most pupils will be able to:**

Spell words with 'or', 'aw'
and 'au'.

Understand how a play
script is set out.

Preparation

Before the lesson:

Write these words on the chalkboard:

'torch', 'straw', 'short', 'August', 'draw',
'corn', 'haunt', 'yawn', 'worn', 'haul', 'claw',
'morning', 'astronaut', 'awful'.

Read **How? Play script rules**, as
shown below.

How? Play script rules



Give each scene
a title.



List the characters
at the start of
the play/scene.



Put the name of
the character
speaking down
the left-hand
side of the page.



Plays don't need
speech marks.



Use a new line for
each speaker.

10 minutes	15 minutes How	Nigeria Primary English 4	10 minutes	20 minutes Matching game/ Snap game	5 minutes Nigeria Primary English 4
Spelling	Reading	Grammar	Reading	Plenary	
Whole class teaching	Whole class teaching	Whole class teaching	Supported group activities	Group task	
Choose some pupils to write the three different ways to make the 'or' sound on the chalkboard.	Ask the pupils to read the words/phrases on the chalkboard.	Remind the pupils that an apostrophe is used to shorten words.	Group A: Tell these pupils to choose three words/phrases and draw each word in their exercise books, then play the matching game/snap game .	Ask the pupils from group D to come and act out the play script in Nigeria Primary English 4, pages 160—162 .	
Point to the words and choose some pupils to read them.	Ask the class what some of the words/phrases mean.	Choose some pairs to write the shortened form of 'I am' and 'he is' on the chalkboard (I'm and he's).	Groups B and C: Tell the pupils to use an apostrophe to shorten the words on the chalkboard and write the shortened form by each one in their exercise books.		
Tell them to draw three big squares in their exercise books.	Ask the pupils what they remember about the play.	Explain that 'will not = won't' and tell the pupils that this is a tricky one.	Group D: Sit down with the pupils for guided reading. Let the pupils take turns reading the play script and role playing the characters. Tell them to write sentences about what might happen next.		
Tell them to write 'or' above one square, 'aw' above one square and 'au' above one square.	Ask them how they think a play script is different from a story.	Write the following words on the chalkboard and ask the pupils to help you shorten them using an apostrophe: 'are not' 'should not' 'were not' 'have not'			
Tell them to write the words on the chalkboard in the correct square.	Explain How? Play script rules , as shown left, looking for examples in Nigeria Primary English 4, pages 160—162 .	Rub out the words with an apostrophe.			

Week 6: The hidden talent

Day 5: Understanding a play script

Learning outcomes

**By the end of the lesson,
most pupils will be able to:**

Spell words with 'or', 'aw'
and 'au'.

Perform a play script.

Preparation

Before the lesson:

Write the **How? Play script rules** from
Week 6, Day 4 (yesterday) on the chalkboard.

Make a set of **words/phrases cards** for
each group and read **How? Performing
a play script**, as shown below.

How? Performing a play script



Give each character
to a pupil.



Use simple cloth to
dress pupils up
as the characters.



Give each actor
an object or prop
to help them
play their character,
eg: a basket.



Tell the pupils to
speak the words
clearly so the
audience can hear.



Make it fun!

15
minutes

15
minutes

Nigeria Primary English 4/
Flash cards

25
minutes

How

Nigeria Primary
English 4

5
minutes

Spelling

Whole class teaching

Remind the pupils that they have been learning different ways to spell the 'or' sound.

Read out this list:

'torch', 'corn', 'short', 'story',
'draw', 'straw', 'yawn',
'awful', 'August', 'fault',
'haunt', 'launch'.

Ask some pairs to come to the chalkboard and try to spell them.

Dictate these sentences for the pupils to write in their exercise books:

'It is rude to yawn.'

'I go home in August.'

'She has got a torch.'

Reading

Whole class teaching

Give each group a set of words/phrases cards.

Read some of the words and ask the groups to hold up the matching card.

Ask the class to look at Nigeria Primary English 4, pages 160—162.

Tell the pupils that there are often different scenes in a play script and these are shown in brackets.

Ask, 'Where do the scenes in the play take place?'

Comprehension

Group task

Teach How? Performing a play script, as shown left.

Give each group an act from the play in Nigeria Primary English 4, pages 160—162.

Ask the groups to work together to perform the play.

Ask each group to perform their play for the rest of the class.

Plenary

Whole class teaching

Ask the class what we call the type of writing they have been reading this week.

Ask the pupils what they have learned this week.

Grade/
Type of lesson plan

Lesson
title

Weekly page

Primary 4, literacy lesson plans

Week 7:

The goats and the carrots

Words/phrases

Write these words on the chalkboard
and leave them there for the week.
Make two flash cards for each word.

narrator
field
tired
carrots
lazy
football
difficult
thin
tied up
fence
creep
eating

Wow! words

exhausted
moaned
complained
juicy
delicious
bite
hungry
naughty
big
munching
angry
creep

Learning expectations

By the end of the week:

**All pupils will be
able to:**

Read part of a play script.

**Most pupils will be
able to:**

Read a simple play script
and answer questions about
what they have just read.

**Some pupils will be
able to:**

Read a play script using
expression for the
characters and explain
the story of the play.

Assessment task

Instructions:

Write the pupil's answers in their exercise books so you can see what they can do.

1

Ask a pupil to read a play script to you.

2

Ask the pupil questions about the play script they have just read.

3

Ask them to retell the story of the play in their own words.

Example of a pupil's work

This pupil can:

Read a simple play script.

Answer questions about the story in the play script.

The Hidden Talent.

Musa can read some words on the playscript

Musa gave the following answers to my questions.

Chief Agoro has three servants
He went on a journey
Korede has now got four talents

Week 7: The goats and the carrots

Day 1: Shared writing

Learning outcomes

**By the end of the lesson,
most pupils will be able to:**

Spell words with 'er'.

Use an apostrophe to
show possession.

Preparation

Before the lesson:

Write these words on the chalkboard:
'wint__', 'summ__', 'pepp__', 'lett__',
'nev__', 'numb__', 'riv__'.

Read **How? The goats and the carrots:**
Scene 1, as shown below.

Read **How? Play script rules** as shown
on Week 6, Day 4 (last week).

How? The goats and the carrots: Scene 1



The farmer was
angry because his
children wouldn't
help him.



The farmer told
them they needed
to come and
dig up the carrots.



The children said
they were too tired
and it was hot.



The farmer got
very angry.



The children
agreed to go to the
field and help.

15
minutes

Spelling

Whole class teaching

Write 'er' on the chalkboard and ask the pupils to say the sound.

Tell them that 'er' often comes at the end of a word.

Choose a pupil to write 'er' at the end of 'wint__'.

Ask the class to sound out the word: 'w-i-n-t-e-r' and blend it to make 'winter'.

Ask them to count the sounds (five) and repeat with the other words.

Tell the pupils that 'er' can sometimes come in the middle of a word.

Ask pairs to sound out and write 'stern', 'perch' and 'herb' in their exercise books.

25
minutes

How

Shared writing

Whole class teaching

Show the pupils the first three **word/phrase flash cards**, read and explain them.

Tell the pupils the story in **How? The goats and the carrots: Scene 1**, as shown left.

Ask the pupils to role play the story.

Explain that you are going to write a play script together called 'The goats and the carrots'.

Remind the pupils that play scripts are set out differently from stories.

Flash cards

Whole class teaching

Write 'Scene 1' on the chalkboard, asking pupils the questions shown below in brackets to help them complete each sentence:

Scene 1:
(Where does it take place?).

Narrator:
One morning in the holidays the farmer came into his house. He was very tired. His children were still in bed. He woke them up.

Farmer:
(What does he say to the children?).

Write the pupils' ideas on the chalkboard and keep them for the next day.

15
minutes

Grammar

Whole class teaching

Ask the class what an apostrophe is used for.

Tell the pupils that we also use an apostrophe followed by 's' after a name to show belonging.

Write 'The farmer's house'. Tell the pupils that the apostrophe shows that the house belongs to the farmer.

Tell the pairs to think of a person's name and something the person might own.

Write some examples on the chalkboard, eg: 'Agbo's pen', 'Fatima's cake'.

Ask the pairs to write their own examples in their exercise books.

5
minutes

Plenary

Whole class teaching

Choose some pupils to perform the scene with the farmer and the children for the rest of the class.

Week 7: The goats and the carrots

Day 2: Shared writing

Learning outcomes

**By the end of the lesson,
most pupils will be able to:**

Spell words with 'ir'.

Help write a class play script.

Preparation

Before the lesson:

Read **How? The goats and the carrots:
Scene 2**, as shown below.

Read **How? Play script rules**, as shown
on Week 6, Day 4 (last week).

How? The goats and the carrots: Scene 2



The children were
picking carrots in
the field.



They kept stopping
to play football.



They complained
that they were
tired and the carrots
were very hard to
pull up.



They said that their
father would be
angry if they didn't
pick the carrots.



They sat down
and went to sleep.

15
minutes

Spelling

Whole class teaching

Ask the pupils what letters make the sound 'er'.

Tell them that 'ir' also makes the 'er' sound.

Sound out and read these 'ir' words with the pupils: 'bird', 'dirt', 'shirt', 'thirty', 'girl', 'first', 'skirt', 'thirteen', 'thirsty', 'sir'.

Explain the meaning of the words.

Ask the pairs to count how many sounds there are in each word, eg: 'th-ir-t-ee-n' (five), 'th-ir-t-y' (four).

Ask the pupils to write sentences for some of the 'ir' words.

20
minutes

How

Shared writing

Whole class teaching

Tell the pupils the story in **How? The goats and the carrots: Scene 2**, as shown left.

Ask the pupils to role play the story.

Explain that you are going to write the play script, 'The goats and the carrots: Scene 2' together.

Remind the pupils of the **How? Play script rules**, as shown on Week 6, Day 4 (last week).

15
minutes

Grammar

Whole class teaching

Remind the pupils that an apostrophe is used to shorten words and to show ownership.

Write these apostrophe sentences on the chalkboard:

'The children are in their father's house.'

'They didnt want to help in the field.'

Choose some pupils to come and point to where the apostrophes should be.

Ask the pairs to complete the sentences in their exercise books.

10
minutes

Plenary

Whole class teaching

Ask the pupils to look at the play script you have written.

Choose some pupils to perform it.

Week 7: The goats and the carrots

Day 3: Brainstorm

Learning outcomes

**By the end of the lesson,
most pupils will be able to:**

Spell words with 'ir'.

Write some sentences using
wow! words.

Preparation

Before the lesson:

Write the **word search**, as shown right,
next to the 'ir' words.

Read **How? The goats and the carrots:**
Scene 3, as shown below.

Read **How? Play script rules**, as shown
on Week 6, Day 4 (last week).

How? The goats and the carrots: Scene 3



Two thin goats
were tied up in the
next field.



They were looking
greedily at
the juicy carrots.



The goats climbed
into the field.



They started eating
the carrots.



The children woke
up and saw
the goats eating
the carrots.

15
minutes

Word search

25
minutes

Flash cards

How

10
minutes

10
minutes

Spelling

Whole class teaching

Ask the pupils to try to spell these words in their exercise books: 'shirt', 'girl', 'bird', 'thirteen'.

Ask some pupils to come and find some of the 'ir' words from yesterday in the **word search** on the chalkboard.

Ask the pupils to write the words in their exercise books.

Word search

s	h	i	r	t	w
k	g	d	r	h	f
m	i	h	s	i	i
r	r	p	i	r	r
t	l	t	r	t	s
b	e	r	d	y	t

Shared writing

Whole class teaching

Flash the first nine **word/phrase cards** and make sure the pupils understand them.

Tell them that they need to know some interesting words for their writing.

In pairs, ask the pupils to say some words to describe the carrots, eg: juicy, fat.

Write the words on the **wow! words wall**.

Ask the pupils to check that their play has followed the **How? Play script rules**, as shown on Week 6, Day 4 (last week).

Whole class teaching

Read the pupils the story in **How? The goats and the carrots: Scene 3**, as shown left.

Ask the pupils to role play the story.

Explain to the pupils that you are going to write, 'The goats and the carrots: Scene 3' together.

Brainstorm

Group task

Write, 'The goats and the carrots' in the middle of the chalkboard or on a piece of card.

Ask the groups to discuss how the goats get the carrots.

Choose someone from each group to say their idea and write it on the chalkboard.

Repeat with the other parts of the story.

Plenary

Whole class teaching

Read all of the ideas from the brainstorm and the **wow! words**.

Ask the pupils to say some sentences that the goats might say.

Week 7: The goats and the carrots

Day 4: Guided writing

Learning outcomes

**By the end of the lesson,
most pupils will be able to:**

Spell words with 'ur'.

Write a simple scene for
a play.

Preparation

Before the lesson:

Write these words on the chalkboard:
'fur', 'burn', 'hurt', 'turn', 'turkey', Satururday'.

Read **How? The goats and the carrots:**
Scene 3, as shown on Week 7, Day 3
(yesterday).

Read **How? Play script rules**, as
shown below.

How? Play script rules



Give each scene
a title.



List the characters
at the start of
the play/scene.



Put the name of
the character
speaking down
the left-hand side
of the page.



Plays don't need
speech marks.



Use a new line for
each speaker.

10
minutes

Spelling

Whole class teaching

Read and explain the meaning of the words on the chalkboard.

Ask, 'What do you notice about these words?'
(They all have 'ur' in them.)

Tell the pupils that 'ur' makes the same sound as 'er' and 'ir'.

Tell them that 'ur' almost never comes at the end of a word.

Ask them to sound out and read the words with you.

20
minutes

Guided writing

Whole class teaching

Explain that the pupils need to find words that will make the speech and directions in their play script more interesting.

Flash all of the **words/phrases** and ask the pupils to read them.

Explain the meaning of the last three words.

Ask the pupils to say some adjectives to describe the goats, eg: hungry, sly, naughty.

Write the words on the wow! words wall.

How

20
minutes

Independent writing

Group task

Ask the pupils to work in groups to write the play script by completing the speech below:

Scene 3:
(Where does it take place?)

Goat 1:
(What does he say?)

Goat 2:
(What does she say?)

Goat 1:
(What does he say?)

Goat 2:
(What does she say?)

10
minutes

Plenary

Whole class teaching

Choose some pupils to come and act out some of the scenes they have written.

Discuss any wow! words they have used.

Week 7: The goats and the carrots

Day 5: Guided writing

Learning outcomes

**By the end of the lesson,
most pupils will be able to:**

Spell words with 'er', 'ir'
and 'ur'.

Use wow! words in
their writing.

Preparation

Before the lesson:

Write these words on the chalkboard:
'turkey', 'bird', 'winter', 'pepper',
'church', 'burn', 'thirty', 'girl', 'never'.

Read **How? The goats and the carrots:**
Scene 4, as shown below.

Read **How? Play script rules**, as shown on
Week 7, Day 4 (yesterday).

How? The goats and the carrots: Scene 4



When the children
woke up they
saw the goats eating
the carrots.



They shouted at
the goats to make
them go away.



The farmer arrived
and saw that
his carrots had
been eaten.



The children were
very sorry and
took the goats back
to the field.



They helped
the farmer plant
new carrots.

10
minutes

Spelling

Whole class teaching

Choose some pupils to read the words on the chalkboard.

Choose some pupils to come and write the different ways to make the sound 'er'.

Tell the pupils to draw three squares in their exercise books.

Tell them to write 'er' above one square, 'ir' above one square and 'ur' above one square.

Tell them to copy the words into their exercise books, putting them in the correct square to match the spelling.

20
minutes

How

Guided writing

Whole class teaching

Choose some pupils to write some of the **words/phrases** on the chalkboard as you say them.

Ask the pupils to say sentences using the **words/phrases**.

Choose some pupils to read and explain the wow! words.

Choose some pupils to perform the play script you have written so far.

Read the pupils the story in **How? The goats and the carrots: Scene 4**, as shown left.

Ask some pupils to role play the ending of the story.

20
minutes

Independent writing

Pair task

Write the opening to 'The goats and the carrots: Scene 4' on the chalkboard.

Scene 4:
(Where does it take place?)

Child 1:
(What does he say?)

Goat 2:
(What does she say?)

Child 2:
(What does she say?)

Farmer:
(What does he say?)

Ask the pupils to write 'Scene 4: The carrot field' in their exercise books.

10
minutes

Plenary

Whole class teaching

Choose some pupils to come and act out some scenes that they have written.

You could also act out the whole play for other classes to watch.

Ask the pupils what they have learned about writing play scripts.

Grade/
Type of lesson plan

Lesson
title

Weekly page

Primary 4, literacy lesson plans

Week 8:

A visit to the village

Words/phrases

Write these words on the chalkboard
and leave them there for the week.
Make two flash cards for each word.

grandparents
grandmother
grandfather
grandson
soft
matter
usually
yesterday
rocking-chair
fresh
strong
well

Learning expectations

By the end of the week:

**All pupils will be
able to:**

Answer questions about
a story they have listened to.

**Most pupils will be
able to:**

Read aloud a simple
story and answer questions
about it.

**Some pupils will be
able to:**

Read aloud a story
and retell the events in
the correct order.

Write this **story** on the chalkboard and leave it there for the week.

Story taken from Nigeria Primary English 4, pages 11—12, copyright Learn Africa Plc.

A visit to the village

Sara and Audu went to visit their grandparents in their village. They took along some loaves of soft bread.

Grandfather loves Sara and Audu. He always tells them stories about the village. Grandfather usually sits in the rocking-chair. But on that day, he was not sitting in the rocking-chair. Grandmother was cooking near the hut.

"Good morning, Grandmother," said the children. "Welcome, Sara and Audu. I'm very pleased to see you," said Grandmother. "Thank you, Grandmother. Where is Grandfather?" asked the children. "He's in the hut. He's not very well. I'm cooking stew for him. Yesterday, he didn't want any food. But today he wants some stew," said Grandmother. "Oh!," said the children. "We'll sit with him and give him the stew. We brought him some loaves of soft bread. They are very fresh!" "Thank you, please take them over to him," said Grandmother.

Audu and Sara went into Grandfather's room and said, "Good morning Grandfather, what's the matter?" "Hello children, I am pleased to see you. I do not feel well. My body feels very hot," said Grandfather. "Shall we call in the nurse from the clinic?," Asked Sara. "No, no, I shall be well soon. I only need some hot stew and I'll be well again," said Grandfather.

"Here is a soft loaf of bread. It's fresh and very soft," said Audu. "Thank you, Grandson. I shall eat the soft bread with some stew and then I shall be strong again," said Grandfather.

So, the children sat by Grandfather's bed and fed him with the soft bread and hot stew.

Week 8: A visit to the village

Day 1: The visit

Learning outcomes

**By the end of the lesson,
most pupils will be able to:**

Begin to spell some
tricky words.

Find verbs in a passage.

Preparation

Before the lesson:

Write these words on the chalkboard:
'all', 'you', 'your', 'come', 'some', 'said', 'here',
'there', 'they', 'have'.

Read **How? Tricky words: Look**, as
shown below.

**How?
Tricky words:
Look**



Tell the pupils
to look carefully at
the word.



Ask them how many
letters it has got.



Tell them to look
for any dangly or
tall letters.



Ask them to sound
any letters out.



Tell them to write
the word in the air.

5 minutes	How	15 minutes	Nigeria Primary English 4/ Flash cards	10 minutes	20 minutes	Matching game/ Snap game	10 minutes		
Spelling		Reading		Grammar		Reading		Plenary	
Whole class teaching		Whole class teaching		Pair task		Supported group activities		Whole class teaching	
Read and explain the meaning of the words on the chalkboard.		Read all of the words/phrases on the chalkboard and ask the pupils to say them with you.		Remind the pupils that they have learned about nouns and adjectives.		Group A: Sit down with the pupils for guided reading. After the reading, ask them to draw pictures of Sara and Audu.		Choose some pupils from Groups C and D to read their sentences out and ask the class to put up their hands when they hear a verb.	
Read the words with the pupils.		Hold up the first three words/phrases cards and explain them.		Say, 'Verbs are being or doing words'.		Group B: Tell these pupils to choose three words/phrases and draw each word in their exercise books, then play the matching game/snap game.			
Explain that they are tricky to read and spell because they are difficult to sound out.		Read, 'A visit to the village' in Nigeria Primary English 4, page 11 and remind the pupils that this is the introduction to the story.		Ask the pupils to say five verbs and you write them on the chalkboard.		Groups C and D: Tell the pupils to complete the verb sentences on the chalkboard in their exercise books and draw a line under the verbs.			
Show the pupils how to look carefully at each word using How? Tricky words: Look, as shown left.		Ask the pupils: 'What happens in this story?' 'What do you think will happen next?'		Write the following verb sentences on the chalkboard and ask the pupils to say the missing verbs in the past tense: 'They _____ to visit their grandparents.' 'They _____ some loaves of bread.'					

Week 8: A visit to the village

Day 2: The problem

Learning outcomes

**By the end of the lesson,
most pupils will be able to:**

Spell some tricky words.

Discuss and answer
questions about a story.

Preparation

Before the lesson:

Make sure these words are still on the
chalkboard from yesterday:

'all', 'you', 'your', 'come', 'some', 'said', 'here',
'there', 'they', 'have'.

Read **How? Tricky words: Say, hide, write,**
as shown below.

How?
Tricky words:
Say, hide, write



Tell the pupils to say
the word five times.



Hide or cover
the word.



Ask pupils to write the
covered word.

10 minutes	How	15 minutes	Nigeria Primary English 4	10 minutes	Nigeria Primary English 4	20 minutes	Matching game/ Snap game	5 minutes
Spelling		Reading		Grammar		Reading		Plenary
Pair task		Whole class teaching		Pair task		Supported group activities		Whole class teaching
Ask the pupils to read the words on the chalkboard with you.		Read and explain the words/phrases on the chalkboard to the pupils.		Ask the pairs to look through the story Nigeria Primary English 4, page 11 and find the verbs.		Groups A and B: Tell the pupils to complete the verb sentences on the chalkboard in their exercise books and draw a line under the verbs.		Ask the pupils to read the words/phrases with you.
Ask the pairs to look carefully at each word, using How? Tricky words: Look as shown on Week 8, Day 1 (yesterday).		Ask them what they can remember about the story in Nigeria Primary English 4, page 11.		Ask them to say one of those verbs in a new sentence.		Group C: Sit down with the pupils for guided reading. After the reading, ask them to draw pictures of Sara and Audu.		
Ask them to tell you what each word looks like.		Ask: 'Why do you think Sara and Audu were visiting their grandparents?'		Write some pairs' sentences on the chalkboard and ask some pupils to come and underline the verbs.		Group D: Tell these pupils to choose three words/phrases and draw each word in their exercise books, then play the matching game/snap game.		
Explain How? Tricky words: Say, hide, write, as shown left, to help practise spelling them.		'Why do you think their grandmother was pleased to see them?'		Write these verb sentences on the chalkboard and ask the pupils to say the missing verbs: 'Grandmother _____ some stew'. 'Grandfather usually _____ in his rocking-chair'.				
Ask the pairs to work together to practise spelling the words.		'What's the problem in the story?' (Their grandfather is ill).						

Week 8: A visit to the village

Day 3: Grandfather

Learning outcomes

**By the end of the lesson,
most pupils will be able to:**

Begin to spell some
tricky words.

Use adverbs to describe
verbs.

Preparation

Before the lesson:

Write these words on the chalkboard:
'live', 'give', 'only', 'old', 'what', 'when', 'why',
'where', 'who', 'which'.

Read **How? Tricky words: Check**, as
shown below.

How? Tricky words: Check



Tell the pupils to
check the spelling of
the word carefully.



Say 'well done' if
it is spelled correctly.



If any letters are
wrong, tell pupils to
change them.

10 minutes	How	15 minutes	Nigeria Primary English 4	10 minutes	20 minutes	Matching game/ Snap game	5 minutes
Spelling		Reading		Grammar	Reading		Plenary
Whole class teaching		Whole class teaching		Whole class teaching	Supported group activities		Whole class teaching
Read and explain today's words together.		Ask the pupils to read the words/phrases on the chalkboard.		Ask the pupils: 'How did Sara and Audu go into their grandfather's room?' (carefully, quietly).	Groups A and D: Tell the pupils to write different adverbs to describe: 'jump', 'sit down', 'clap' and 'hum' in their exercise books.		Ask the pupils to say an adverb to complete these sentences: 'Sara and Audu walked _____ to their grandparents.' 'Grandfather usually sat _____ in his chair.'
Explain that these words are tricky because they are difficult to sound out.		Ask them what the first six words/phrases mean.		Say, 'Quietly is an adverb. Adverbs explain how, when, in what way and how often something happens'.	Group B: Sit down with the pupils for guided reading. After the reading, ask them to draw pictures of Sara and Audu.		
Demonstrate the Look, Say, Hide, Write, Check method by combining: How? Tricky words: Look, How? Tricky words: Say, hide, write, How? Tricky words: Check, as shown on Week 8, Days 1—3 (earlier this week and as shown left).		Show the next three words/phrases and explain them.		Write the following words on the chalkboard and tell the pupils to do the actions as you read them: 'Jump quickly' 'Sit down slowly.' 'Clap loudly.' 'Hum softly.'	Group C: Tell these pupils to choose three words/phrases and draw each word in their exercise books, then play the matching game/snap game .		
Ask the pupils to use this method to help them practise spelling the words.		Ask the pupils to say what the problem was in the story they read yesterday.					
		Read the the rest of 'A visit to the village', in Nigeria Primary English 4, page 12.					
		Ask: 'What was the resolution?' 'What was in the hot stew?'					

Week 8: A visit to the village

Day 4: Role play

Learning outcomes

**By the end of the lesson,
most pupils will be able to:**

Spell some tricky words.

Use adverbs to describe the
actions of characters.

Preparation

Before the lesson:

Make a set of the following **flash cards**
for each pair: 'live', 'give', 'only', 'old', 'what',
'when', 'why', 'where', 'who', 'which'.

Have ready any **objects** needed to
role play the story.

Read **How? Tricky words: Pair task**,
as shown below.

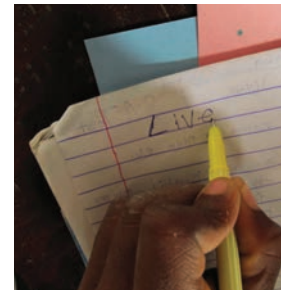
How? Tricky words: Pair task



Give each pair a set
of words and ask
them to label each
other A and B.



Ask pupil A to hold
up the card for
pupil B to look at,
say and write in
the air.



Tell pupil A to hide
the card while their
partner writes it in
their exercise book.



Pupil A should
show the card and
check that their
partner has spelled
it correctly.



Continue until all of
the words are written
correctly, then swap
roles and repeat.

10 minutes	How	Flash cards	10 minutes	Nigeria Primary English 4	10 minutes	Matching game/ Snap game	10 minutes	Story
Spelling			Reading		Grammar		Reading	
Pair task			Whole class teaching		Pair task		Supported group activities	
Show the pupils the tricky word flash cards and ask them to read the words with you.			Ask the class what some of the words/phrases mean.		Ask if anyone can remember what a verb is.		Group A: Tell these pupils to choose three words/phrases and draw each word in their exercise books, then play the matching game/snap game.	
Instruct the pairs to do the How? Tricky words: Pair task, as shown left.			Read 'A visit to the village' in Nigeria Primary English 4, pages 11—12.		Tell the pairs to say some verbs and write them on the chalkboard, eg: 'run'.		Groups C and B: Tell the pupils to write different adverbs to describe: 'jump', 'sit down', 'clap' and 'hum' in their exercise books.	
			Ask some pupils to role play the story as you read it again.		Ask if anyone can remember what an adverb is.		Group D: Sit down with the pupils for guided reading. After the reading, ask them to draw pictures of Sara and Audu.	
			Discuss the ending of the story and ask the pupils: 'Do you think their grandfather will get well?' 'Why do you think that?'		Discuss 'A visit to the village'. Ask the pupils to say who the characters were and what they did.			
					Ask the pupils to think of adverbs to describe the actions of the characters, eg: 'Sara and Audu walked quietly into their grandfather's room'.			

Week 8: A visit to the village

Day 5: Parts of a story

Learning outcomes

**By the end of the lesson,
most pupils will be able to:**

Spell some tricky words.

Discuss and answer
questions about a story.

Preparation

Before the lesson:

Write these words and the **word search**,
as shown right, on the chalkboard:
'live', 'give', 'only', 'old', 'what', 'when', 'why',
'where', 'who', 'which', 'how'.

Make a set of **word/phrase cards** for
each group and read **How? Tricky words:**
Word search, as shown below.

How? Tricky words: Word search



Draw the word search
on the chalkboard
and write the words
next to it.



Choose some
pupils to come and
find the words
in the word search.



Tell them to look
diagonally as well
as vertically
and horizontally.



As they find the
words, draw a line
through them.



Ask the pupils to
say some sentences
using the words.

15
minutes

How

Word search

10
minutes

Flash cards

20
minutes

Nigeria Primary English 4

15
minutes

Spelling

Whole class teaching

Say 10 tricky words and ask some pupils to come to the chalkboard to spell them.

Use **How? Tricky words: Look**, as shown on Week 8, Day 1, to help you discuss each word with the pupils.

Follow the instructions to complete the **How? Tricky words: Word search**, as shown left.

Word search

w	s	d	n	w	o
h	l	e	e	h	n
o	h	i	c	y	l
w	g	i	v	e	y
w	h	e	r	e	f
w	h	a	t	e	d

Reading

Whole class teaching

Give each group a set of **word/phrase cards**.

Read some of the words and ask the groups to hold up the matching card.

The group to hold up the most matching cards wins.

Ask the pupils what they remember about 'A visit to the village'.

Ask them what kind of writing it is (a story).

Remind them that a story has an introduction, a build-up, a problem and a resolution or ending.

Comprehension

Pair task

Read and discuss the questions in **Nigeria Primary English 4, page 12, Exercise 5**.

Ask the pupils to discuss the answers in pairs.

Choose some pairs to say the answers and ask the class if they are correct.

Tell the pupils to complete the questions in **Nigeria Primary English 4, page 12, Exercise 5** in their exercise books.

Plenary

Whole class teaching

Ask the pupils what the type of writing they have been studying this week is called.

Ask them what they can use to make verbs in a story more interesting (adverbs).

Choose some pupils to say some verbs and adverbs from the story.

Grade/
Type of lesson plan

Lesson
title

Weekly page

Primary 4, literacy lesson plans

Week 9:

Play script: A visit to the village

Words/phrases

Write these words on the chalkboard and leave them there for the week. Make two flash cards for each word.

return
hospital
nurse
listens
calm
worried
shaking
pain
medicine

Wow! words

sad
quiet
sleepy
gently
kindly

Learning expectations

By the end of the week:

All pupils will be able to:

Complete sentences to write speech for characters.

Most pupils will be able to:

Write a simple play script that tells a story.

Some pupils will be able to:

Write a play script with a narrator, characters and stage directions.

Assessment task

Instructions:

Look at the pupils' finished piece of writing, 'In the village' in their exercise books.

1

Read the writing carefully, and find examples of things that you have taught the pupils during the week.

2

Identify what the individual pupil can do and write that on their work.

3

Think about what the pupil needs to do next to improve their writing.

4

Think about how you can help the pupil improve their writing.

Example of a pupil's work

This pupil can:

Set out their writing as a play script.

Write simple sentences as a play script.

Write simple stage directions.

In the village

(Sara and Audu run home)

Sara: Grandfather is sick.

Audu: He is in bed and we gave him some food.

Father: You were very helpful.

Mother: We might need to take him to hospital.

Week 9:

Play script: A visit to the village

Day 1:

Shared writing

Learning outcomes

**By the end of the lesson,
most pupils will be able to:**

Recognise short and long
vowel sounds.

Say some comparative
adjectives.

Preparation

Before the lesson:

Make **flash cards** with the short vowel
sounds: 'a', 'e', 'i', 'o', 'u'.

Make **flash cards** with the long vowel
sounds: 'ai', 'ee', 'ie', 'oa' and 'ue'.

Read **How? A visit to the village: Scene 1**,
as shown below.

How? A visit to the village: Scene 1



Sara and Audu
went to visit
their grandparents
in the village.



They took loaves
of soft bread
for their grandfather.



Grandfather loves
Sara and Audu
and always tells
them stories.



When they arrived,
their grandmother
was cooking.



The children greeted
their grandmother.

15
minutes

Flash cards

20
minutes

How

15
minutes

10
minutes

Spelling

Whole class teaching

Hold up the short vowel **flash cards** and ask the pupils to say the sounds of the letters.

Remind them that these are short vowel sounds and that they have also learned long vowel sounds.

Hold up the long vowel flash cards and ask the pupils to say the sounds of the letters.

Write these words on the chalkboard: 'hat', 'tie', 'bit', 'hum', 'cake', 'ride', 'wet', 'reed', 'tune', 'fig', 'way', 'soap', 'week', 'nut', 'yam', 'home', 'boat', 'toe'.

As you write each word, choose a pupil to sound it out and read it.

Shared writing

Whole class teaching

Explain to the pupils that this week they are going to write a play script called, 'A visit to the village'.

Remind the class of the **How? Play script rules**, as shown on Week 7, Day 4.

Read the pupils the story in **How? A visit to the village: Scene 1**, as shown left.

Explain that for this play script, one of the characters will be a narrator who tells the story.

Write 'Scene 1' on the chalkboard, asking pupils the questions in brackets to help them complete each sentence:

Scene 1:
(Where does it take place?)

Narrator:
One morning in the holidays, Sara and Audu went to visit their grandparents.

Sara:
(What does she say to Grandmother?)

Grandmother:
(What does she reply?)

Audu:
(What does he say?)

Write the pupils' ideas on the chalkboard and keep them for the next day.

Grammar

Pair task

Tell the pairs to draw a boy next to a tall girl in their exercise books and write, 'The boy is tall. The girl is taller than the boy'.

Tell the pupils that when we compare two things we need to add 'er' to the adjective.

Choose some pairs to read the following sentences on the chalkboard and say the missing comparative adjectives:

'She is tall.

He is ____.'

'He is small.

She is ____.'

'He has a loud voice.

She has a ____ voice.'

Plenary

Whole class teaching

Choose some pupils to perform 'A visit to the village: Scene 1', that you have written today.

Week 9:

Play script: A visit to the village

Day 2:

Shared writing

Learning outcomes

**By the end of the lesson,
most pupils will be able to:**

Spell words with 'ai', 'ay'
and 'a-e'.

Use comparative adjectives
in their writing.

Preparation

Before the lesson:

Write these words on the chalkboard:
'rain', 'made', 'pray', 'train', 'name', 'play',
'paint', 'gate', 'Monday'.

Have ready the shared writing from
Week 9, Day 1 (yesterday).

Read **How? A visit to the village: Scene 2**,
as shown below.

How?

A visit to the village: Scene 2



Sara and Audu were
surprised Grand-
father was not in his
rocking-chair.



Grandmother said
that Grandfather was
not very well.



She was cooking
stew for him.



Grandmother gave
Sara and Audu
the stew to give to
Grandfather.

15
minutes

20
minutes

Flash cards

How

15
minutes

10
minutes

Spelling

Whole class teaching

Ask the pupils to read the words on the chalkboard with you.

Ask, 'What letters make the 'ai' sound?' ('ai', 'ay' and 'a-e').

In pairs, ask the pupils to try to write these words in their exercise books: 'day', 'brain' and 'late'.

Tell them to decide if the spelling is 'ai', 'ay' or 'a-e' (Remind them that 'ay' usually comes at the end of a word).

Choose some pairs to write the words on the chalkboard and ask the class if they are correct.

Shared writing

Whole class teaching

Flash the first three **words/phrases cards** and ask the pupils to read them.

Read and explain the next three **words/phrases**.

Ask the pupils to think of words to describe someone who is unwell, eg: pale, sad, quiet, sleepy.

Write their words on the wow! words wall. Keep it for the next day.

Show the pupils 'A visit to the village: Scene 1' and ask them to perform it.

Read **How? A visit to the village: Scene 2**, as shown left and ask the pupils to role play it.

Ask the pupils to help you complete scene 2 below:

Scene 2:
(Where does it take place?)

Narrator:
(What is happening?)

Sara:
(What does she say to Grandmother?)

Grandmother:
(What does she reply?)

Audu:
(What does he say?)

Grammar

Whole class teaching

Ask, 'What happens to an adjective when we want to compare two things?' (add 'er').

Choose some pupils to demonstrate 'smaller' and 'taller' and use objects for 'cleaner' and 'brighter'.

Explain that we usually just add 'er' but some words are a bit tricky.

Write, 'happy-happier' and ask, 'What happens to the y?' (it changes to 'i').

Choose some pupils to add 'er' and change 'heavy', 'silly' and 'dusty'.

Plenary

Whole class teaching

Choose some pupils to read the following sentences on the chalkboard and say the missing comparative adjectives:

'The baby was heavy but Ada was ____.'

'Nnenna was brave but Ada was ____.'

'Agbo is happy but Gbenga is ____.'

Week 9: Play script: A visit to the village

Day 3: Brainstorm

Learning outcomes

**By the end of the lesson,
most pupils will be able to:**

Spell words with 'igh', 'y',
'i-e' and 'ie'.

Identify ideas for a play script.

Preparation

Before the lesson:

Write these words on the chalkboard:

'high', 'night', 'sight', 'shy', 'sly', 'dry', 'like', 'fire',
'shine', 'tie', 'pie', 'die'.

Read **How? A visit to the village: Scenes
1 and 2** again, as shown on Week 9, Days 1
and 2 (earlier this week).

Read **How? A visit to the village: Scene 3**,
as shown below.

How? A visit to the village: Scene 3



Grandfather was
not well.



He was lying in bed.



The children gave him
the hot stew.



Grandfather said
it would make
him strong again.

15
minutes

Spelling

Whole class teaching

Ask the pupils to read the words on the chalkboard with you.

Ask, 'What letters make the 'ie' sound?' ('igh', 'y', 'i-e' and 'ie').

In pairs, ask the pupils to write these words in their exercise books: 'lie', 'bright', 'my', 'line'.

Tell them to decide if the spelling is 'igh', 'y', 'i-e' or 'ie' ('y' usually comes at the end of a word).

Choose some pairs to write the words on the chalkboard and ask the class if they are correct.

25
minutes

Flash cards

How

Shared writing

Whole class teaching

Flash the first six **word/phrase cards** and ask the pupils to read them.

Read the **words/phrases** with the pupils and make sure they understand them.

Ask the pupils to say some adverbs to describe actions, eg: calmly, bravely.

Ask them to think of adjectives to describe villages, eg: small, beautiful, busy, clean.

Add any adjectives to the wow! words wall.

10
minutes

Brainstorm

Group task

Write 'Feeling unwell' in the middle of the chalkboard or on a piece of card.

Ask the groups the following questions and write their ideas on the chalkboard:

'What do Sara and Audu say to Grandfather?'

'How do Sara and Audu feel?'

'What does Grandfather say to them?'

'What do you think will happen next?'

10
minutes

Plenary

Whole class teaching

Choose some pupils to read the ideas from the brainstorm, the wow! words wall and the words/phrases.

Week 9:

Play script: A visit to the village

Day 4:

Guided writing

Learning outcomes

**By the end of the lesson,
most pupils will be able to:**

Spell words with 'oa', 'ow'
and 'o-e'.

Use a writing frame to
write a simple scene from
a play script.

Preparation

Before the lesson:

Write these words on the chalkboard:
'home', 'stone', 'smoke', 'show', 'grow', 'low',
'boat', 'goat', 'loaf'.

Have ready the brainstorm from Week 9,
Day 3 (yesterday).

Read **How? A visit to the village: Scene 4**,
as shown below.

How?

A visit to the village: Scene 4



The children went
home and told
their parents Grand-
father was ill.



Sara and Audu's
father looked worried.



They decided to
take Grandfather to
the hospital.

15
minutes

20
minutes

How

15
minutes

10
minutes

Spelling

Whole class teaching

Ask the pupils to read the words on the chalkboard with you.

Ask, 'What letters make the oa sound?' ('oa', 'ow' and 'o-e').

In pairs, ask the pupils to write these words in their exercise books: 'float', 'show', 'rope'.

Tell them to decide if the spelling is 'oa', 'ow' or 'o-e' ('ow' usually comes at the end of a word).

Dictate this sentence for the pupils to write in their exercise books: 'He will row the boat to those homes'.

Guided writing

Group task

Look at the brainstorm from Week 9, Day 3 (yesterday).

Ask the groups to role play 'A visit to the village: Scene 3', using ideas from the brainstorm.

Ask each group to perform their role play to the rest of the class.

Read **How? A visit to the village: Scene 4**, as shown left, and ask the pupils to role play it.

Explain that they are each going to write, 'A visit to the village: Scene 4'.

Whole class teaching

Ask the pupils to say ideas for 'A visit to the village: Scene 4' using the questions below:

'Where does scene 4 take place?'

'How does the narrator say what is happening?'

'What are the stage directions for the family?'

'What do Sara and Audu say to their father?'

'What does their father reply?'

'What does their mother say?'

Independent writing

Individual task

Remind the pupils that names are written on the left and that stage directions are in brackets.

Remind them that the narrator helps to tell the audience what is happening.

Remind them to use the words on the wow! words wall to make the speech and directions more interesting.

Ask the pupils to write 'A visit to the village: Scene 4' in their exercise books.

Plenary

Whole class teaching

Choose some pupils to act out some of the scenes they have written.

Ask the class to notice any wow! words that are used.

Ask the pupils to think of any adjectives or adverbs they could use to make their play scripts more interesting.

Week 9: Play script: A visit to the village

Day 5: Guided writing

Learning outcomes

**By the end of the lesson,
most pupils will be able to:**

Spell words with 'ue', 'ew'
and 'u-e'.

Use wow! words in
their writing.

Preparation

Before the lesson:

Write these words on the chalkboard with
the **word search** next to them:
'blue', 'glue', 'argue', 'chew', 'threw', 'screw',
'cube', 'rude', 'rule'.

Have ready the brainstorm from Week 9,
Day 3 (earlier in the week).

Read **How? A visit to the village: Scene 5**,
as shown below.

How? A visit to the village: Scene 5



They all went to
the hospital with
Grandfather.



The doctor examined
Grandfather.



He gave Grandfather
some medicine.



Grandfather was
soon better and
telling stories to the
children again.

15
minutes

Word search

20
minutes

How

15
minutes

10
minutes

Spelling

Whole class teaching

Write 'ue', 'ew' and 'u-e' on the chalkboard and ask the pupils to say the sounds.

Explain that the words have the long 'u' sound.

Ask some pupils to come and find the words on the chalkboard in the **word search**.

Ask them which word isn't in the **word search** (cube).

Word search

h	l	r	u	l	e
s	b	g	l	u	e
r	c	l	g	c	f
i	u	r	u	h	c
c	a	d	e	e	r
t	h	r	e	w	e

Guided writing

Whole class teaching

Choose some pupils to write some of the **words/phrases** on the chalkboard as you say them.

Ask the pupils to say sentences using the **words/phrases**.

Read the wow! words and choose some pupils to say some sentences using them.

Read **How? A visit to the village: Scene 5**, as shown left, to the class and ask the pupils to role play it.

Explain that they are each going to write, 'A visit to the village: Scene 5'.

Group task

Ask the groups these questions to help them think of ideas:

'How is Grandfather feeling?'

'What does he look like?'

'What does Grandmother say to him?'

'When the doctor sees Grandfather, what does he say and do?'

'What happens in the end?'

'How do Sara and Audu feel when they next go to visit Grandfather?'

Independent writing

Individual task

Ask the pupils to write scene 5 in their exercise books, using these sentences as a guide to help them write speech and stage directions:

Scene 5:

Grandfather goes to hospital

Narrator:

Grandfather:

(The doctor ____).

Grandmother:

Grandfather:

Father:

Tell the pupils to try to use wow! words.

Plenary

Whole class teaching

Choose some pupils to act out some of the scenes they have written.

You could also act out the whole play for other classes to watch.

Ask the pupils what they have learned about writing plays.

Grade/
Type of lesson plan

Lesson
title

Weekly page

Primary 4, literacy lesson plans

Week 10:

Mai Idris Aloomo

Words/phrases

Write these words on the chalkboard
and leave them there for the week.
Make two flash cards for each word.

married
battle
ruled
wise
soldiers
enemies
attacking
army
camels
spears
defeated
ashamed

Learning expectations

By the end of the week:

**All pupils will be
able to:**

Say some simple facts
about Mai Idris Aloomo
of Bornu.

**Most pupils will be
able to:**

Tell the story of Mai Idris
Aloomo of Bornu,
sequencing events in the
correct order.

**Some pupils will be
able to:**

Tell the story of Mai Idris
Aloomo of Bornu,
using adjectives, adverbs
and speech for effect.

Write this **biography** on the chalkboard and leave it there for the week.

A biography of Mai Idris Alooma of Bornu

Mai Idris Alooma was a deeply religious follower of Islam and a very great leader who ruled the Kingdom of Kanem-Bornu over 400 years ago. During his reign he made Kanem-Bornu one of the strongest countries in Africa.

The story begins with his father, the Mai (King) of Bornu who lived more than 400 years ago with his wife Princess Aisha of Kanem. The small family lived happily together for a short time and then sadly the Mai died, leaving his baby son Idris Alooma to rule the kingdom.

People wanted a strong, brave warrior Mai who could lead them into battle, not a baby. However, his mother was a clever and caring woman who kept her son safe from people who wanted to kill him. She ruled the kingdom until he grew up and could be the Mai.

The country had many fierce enemies so Mai Idris Alooma formed a strong army to keep the people in his country safe. His brave army rode into battle on camels and horses. Eventually he defeated all his enemies and there was peace in the kingdom.

During his time as Mai, he helped many African people to come and study in the country. He also encouraged traders from across Africa to buy and sell new things.

One of the most interesting things he brought from other places were camels. They were able to do more work in the desert sun than the donkeys and oxen.

To make travel easier he built long, flat bottomed boats which could be used on the rivers. This clever and caring Mai was also a builder. He built new brick mosques in the cities and founded a hostel in Mecca for Bornu pilgrims.

He died in 1609 leaving a strong and peaceful country behind.

Week 10: Mai Idris Alooma

Day 1: Biography

Learning outcomes

**By the end of the lesson,
most pupils will be able to:**

Spell words with 'ea', 'ee'
and 'oo'.

Identify nouns and proper
nouns.

Preparation

Before the lesson:

Write the first four paragraphs of
'A biography of Mai Idris Alooma of Bornu'
on the chalkboard and leave it there
for the week.

Read **How? Adjectives and nouns**, as
shown below.

How? Adjectives and nouns



Adjectives are
describing words.



Nouns are
naming words.



Proper nouns are
names of people,
places, months
and days.



Proper nouns need
capital letters
at the beginning.

10 minutes	10 minutes Biography/ Flash cards	10 minutes How	20 minutes Matching game/ Snap game	10 minutes
Spelling	Reading	Grammar	Reading	Plenary
Whole class teaching	Whole class teaching	Pair task	Supported group activities	Whole class teaching
Write 'ea', 'ee' and 'oo' on the chalkboard.	Read all of the words/phrases on the chalkboard.	Explain How? Adjectives and nouns , as shown left.	Group A: Sit down with the pupils for guided reading. Ask them to think what Idris's mother might have said to the people who didn't think a baby could be king. Tell the pupils to write their ideas in a speech bubble.	Choose some pupils to role play the noun sentences.
Ask the class which letters make the same sound.	Ask the pupils to say them with you.	Ask the pairs to find some nouns and proper nouns in 'A biography of Mai Idris Aloomo of Bornu'.	Group B: Tell these pupils to choose three words/phrases and draw each word in their exercise books, then play the matching game/snap game .	Choose some pupils to rewrite the sentences on the chalkboard with a capital letter and ask the class if they are correct.
Choose some pupils to come to the chalkboard to write these words as you say them: 'sleep', 'week', 'feel', 'tea', 'stream', 'moon', 'tooth', 'soon' and 'boot'.	Hold up the first three word/phrase cards and explain them.	Write the noun sentences below on the chalkboard, tell pairs to point to the proper nouns and ask what is missing: 'The mai of bornu married princess aicha of kanem.' 'princess aicha had a son named idris.' 'Many enemies were attacking bornu.'	Groups C and D: Tell the pupils to copy the noun sentences on the chalkboard in to their exercise books and underline all the nouns, using a capital letter for the proper nouns.	
Dictate this sentence for the pupils to write in their exercise books: 'I can see the moon in the stream'.	Tell the pupils to say these words carefully. Tell the pupils they are going to read about a famous man called Mai Idris Aloomo. Tell the class that a story about a person's life is called a 'biography'. Read and explain the first four paragraphs of the biography .			

Week 10: Mai Idris Aloomo

Day 2: Biography

Learning outcomes

**By the end of the lesson,
most pupils will be able to:**

Use alternative spellings
for 'er' and 'or'.

Use adjectives to describe
a person.

Preparation

Before the lesson:

Write the rest of 'A biography of Mai
Idris Aloomo of Bornu' on the chalkboard
and leave it there for the week.

Read **How? Biography adjectives**,
as shown below.

How? Biography adjectives



Princess Aicha
was a **clever** and
caring woman.



Idris learned to
be **wise** and **good**
like his mother.



Idris learned to
be **brave** and
courageous like
his father.



Idris gathered
together
a **great** army.



Idris turned his
strong, powerful
horse towards
his enemies.

10 minutes	15 minutes Biography	10 minutes Biography	20 minutes Matching game/ Snap game	5 minutes How
Spelling	Reading	Grammar	Reading	Plenary
<p>Whole class teaching</p> <p>Dictate these words for the pupils to write in their exercise books: 'turkey', 'bird', 'winter', 'pepper', 'burn', 'thirty', 'girl'.</p> <p>Write 'or' on the chalkboard and ask the pupils to say the sound.</p> <p>Write 'or' on the chalkboard again and ask the pupils to say the other ways of spelling this sound.</p> <p>Dictate these words for the pupils to write in their exercise books: 'torch', 'corn', 'short', 'story', 'draw', 'yawn', 'awful', 'August', 'haunt', 'launch'.</p>	<p>Whole class teaching</p> <p>Ask the pupils to read the words/phrases on the chalkboard.</p> <p>Hold up the first six words/phrases, read them and ask the pupils what they mean.</p> <p>Ask the pupils what they can remember about the biography from Week 10, Day 1 (yesterday).</p> <p>Ask them what the story of a person's life is called (a biography).</p> <p>Read the rest of the biography and ask the pupils to say some of the things Mai Idris Aloomo did.</p>	<p>Pair task</p> <p>Explain How? Adjectives and nouns, as shown on Week 10, Day 1 (yesterday).</p> <p>Read 'A biography of Mai Idris Aloomo of Bornu' again and ask the pupils to say any adjectives.</p> <p>Write the noun sentences below on the chalkboard and tell the pupils to point to the nouns:</p> <p>'The Mai of Bornu married Princess Aicha of Kanem.'</p> <p>'Princess Aicha had a son named Idris.'</p> <p>'Many enemies were attacking Bornu.'</p>	<p>Supported group activities</p> <p>Groups A and B: Tell the pupils to copy the noun sentences on the chalkboard in to their exercise books and underline all the nouns, using a capital letter for the proper nouns.</p> <p>Group C: Sit down with the pupils for guided reading. Ask them to think what Idris's mother might have said to the people who didn't think a baby could be king. Tell the pupils to write their ideas in a speech bubble.</p> <p>Group D: Tell these pupils to choose three words/phrases and draw each word in their exercise books, then play the matching game/ snap game.</p>	<p>Pair task</p> <p>Ask the pairs to role play each of the How? Biography adjectives, as shown left.</p>

Week 10: Mai Idris Alooma

Day 3: The life of Mai Idris Alooma

Learning outcomes

**By the end of the lesson,
most pupils will be able to:**

Spell words with 'sh' and 'ch'.

Write sentences using verbs
and adverbs.

Preparation

Before the lesson:

Write 'sh' and 'ch' on large **flash cards**.

Read **How? Biography rules**, as
shown left.

How? Biography rules



A biography is
a true story of a real
person's life, written
by someone else.



It describes
important facts about
the person.



It is written in
the third person
eg: it uses 'he',
'she' and 'they', not
'I' and 'we'.

10 minutes	Flash cards	15 minutes	How	Biography	10 minutes	Biography	20 minutes	Matching game/ Snap game	5 minutes
Spelling		Reading		Grammar		Reading		Plenary	
Whole class teaching		Whole class teaching		Whole class teaching		Supported group activities		Whole class teaching	
Flash the 'sh' and 'ch' cards and ask the pupils to say the sounds.		Ask the pupils to read the words/phrases on the chalkboard.		Remind the pupils that a verb is a doing or being word and ask them to find some verbs in the biography.		Groups A and D: Tell the pupils to write some sentences in their exercise books using the verbs and adverbs on the chalkboard.		Ask groups A and D to read some of their sentences to the rest of the class.	
Ask half of the class to think of words that have the sound 'sh' and the other half to think of words that have the sound 'ch'.		Ask them what the first six words/phrases mean.		Ask pupils to say some verbs that they do every day, eg: 'brush', 'walk', 'work'.		Group B: Sit down with the pupils for guided reading. Ask them to think what Idris's mother might have said to the people who didn't think a baby could be king. Tell the pupils to write their ideas in a speech bubble.		Ask the class to say any verbs or adverbs they hear.	
Choose some pupils to write some of these words on the chalkboard.		Show the next three words/phrases and explain them.		Write six of their ideas on the chalkboard.		Group C: Tell these pupils to choose three words/phrases and draw each word in their exercise books, then play the matching game/snap game.			
Ask the pupils to count the sounds in these words: 'chin', 'bench', 'shop', 'fish', 'splash' (eg: ch-i-n = three).		Remind the pupils that they have been reading 'A biography of Mai Idris Alooma of Bornu'.		Remind the pupils that adverbs describe verbs.					
Dictate this sentence for the pupils to write in their exercise books: 'I like fish for lunch.'		In pairs, ask the pupils to find two facts about the life of Mai Idris Alooma from the biography.		Ask the pupils to think of some adverbs to describe the verbs on the chalkboard, eg: 'quickly', 'slowly', 'carefully'.					
		Choose some pairs to say their facts to the class.		Write their ideas on the chalkboard.					
		Explain the How? Biography rules, as shown left.							

Week 10: Mai Idris Alooma

Day 4: Biography adverbs

Learning outcomes

**By the end of the lesson,
most pupils will be able to:**

Spell words with 'th'.

Use adverbs in sentences.

Preparation

Before the lesson:

Write these lists on the chalkboard:

List 1: 'this', 'then', 'with', 'father', 'slither'

List 2: 'thin', 'think', 'three', 'thick', 'cloth'

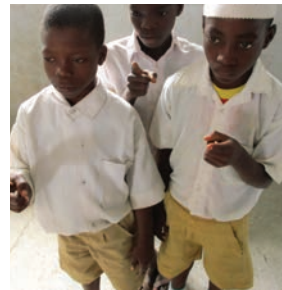
Read **How? Biography adverbs**,
as shown left.

Have ready a **map of Africa**.

How? Biography adverbs



The Mai of Bornu
happily married
the beautiful Princess
Aicha of Kanem.



Some people
boldly said, 'Idris
cannot be Mai'.



Idris's enemies ran
away **quickly**.

10 minutes	15 minutes Map/ Biography	10 minutes Biography	20 minutes Matching game/ Snap game	5 minutes How
Spelling	Reading	Grammar	Reading	Plenary
<p>Whole class teaching</p> <p>Ask the pupils to look at the words on the chalkboard and say what they notice (they all contain 'th').</p> <p>Choose a pupil to write 'th' on the chalkboard.</p> <p>Ask the pupils to say the sound with you.</p> <p>Remind the pupils of the two sounds for 'th'. For the 'th' sound in list 2 they need to stick their tongues out more.</p> <p>Ask the pupils to sound out and read the words in each list.</p> <p>Ask them to write sentences for five of the words in their exercise books.</p>	<p>Whole class teaching</p> <p>Ask the pupils what some of the first nine words/phrases mean.</p> <p>Show the next three words/phrases and explain them.</p> <p>Read 'A biography of Mai Idris Alooma of Bornu' with the pupils again.</p> <p>Ask the pupils what kind of writing this is.</p> <p>Use a map of Africa to show where Kanem-Bornu was 400 years ago.</p>	<p>Pair task</p> <p>Ask the pairs to discuss the adjectives they found on Week 10, Day 3 (yesterday) describing Mai Idris Alooma.</p> <p>Remind them that adverbs describe verbs.</p> <p>Ask the pairs to find some nouns and adverbs in 'A biography of Mai Idris Alooma of Bornu'.</p> <p>Write their ideas on the chalkboard.</p>	<p>Supported group activities</p> <p>Group A: Tell these pupils to choose three words/phrases and draw each word in their exercise books, then play the matching game/snap game.</p> <p>Groups B and C: Tell the pupils to write some sentences in their exercise books using the verbs and adverbs on the chalkboard.</p> <p>Group D: Sit down with the pupils for guided reading. Ask them to think what Idris's mother might have said to the people who didn't think a baby could be king. Tell the pupils to write their ideas in a speech bubble.</p>	<p>Whole class teaching</p> <p>Ask the pupils to role play each part of How? Biography adverbs, as shown left.</p>

Week 10: Mai Idris Alooma

Day 5: Questions about Mai Idris Alooma

Learning outcomes

**By the end of the lesson,
most pupils will be able to:**

Spell words with 'qu', 'wh'
and 'ng'.

Answer questions about
the life of Mai Idris Alooma.

Preparation

Before the lesson:

Write these words on the chalkboard:
'queen', 'quick', 'quiet', 'when', 'whip', 'wheel',
'wheat', 'wing', 'spring', 'bring', 'song'.

Make a set of **word/phrase flash cards**
for each group.

Read **How? Retelling a biography**, as
shown left.

How? Retelling a biography



Tell the pupils to
divide a page of
their exercise books
into four.



Tell the pupils to
answer one question
in each box.



Ask them to use
drawings and
words to answer
the questions.

10
minutes

Spelling

Whole class teaching

Ask the pupils to read the words on the chalkboard.

Ask them to count the sounds in each word, eg:
qu-ee-n = three
wh-e-n = three
s-p-r-i-ng = five
s-o-ng = three

Ask the pupils to sound out 'quit' and then choose someone to write it on the chalkboard.

Repeat with 'whisk' and 'king'.

Dictate this sentence for the pupils to write in their exercise books:
'When the queen came she sang a song.'

20
minutes

Flash cards/
Biography

Reading

Group task

Give each group a set of the **word/phrase cards**.

Read some of the words and ask the groups to hold up the matching card.

Choose different groups to explain the meaning of the words.

Ask the pupils what they can remember about Mai Idris Aloomaa.

Read '**A biography of Mai Idris Aloomaa of Bornu**' with the pupils again and ask them to role play the whole story.

20
minutes

How

Comprehension

Pair task

Teach **How? Retelling a biography**, as shown left.

Ask the pupils to use these questions to help them retell the biography:

'Who was Mai of Bornu?'

'Why couldn't a baby lead Bornu?'

'What did Mai Idris Aloomaa bring from other places?'

'What were some of the things Mai Idris Aloomaa built?'

10
minutes

Plenary

Whole class teaching

Choose some pupils to share their biographies with the whole class.

Credits

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